

BEGIN — FEBRUARY 18, 1961

A58

AMS BUDGET (440)

NIGHT LEAD POLARIS
BY RAYMOND E. PALMER

30.24

LONDON, FEB. 18 (AP)—PHILOSOPHER BERTRAND RUSSELL LAUNCHED HIS CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE CAMPAIGN FOR NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT TODAY, LEADING THOUSANDS OF BRITONS IN A SIT-DOWN DEMONSTRATION OUTSIDE THE LONDON DEFENSE MINISTRY.

ANOTHER DEMONSTRATION—LIKE RUSSELL'S AGAINST THE PROJECTED AMERICAN POLARIS BASE ON SCOTLAND'S HOLY LOCH—MASSSED MORE THAN 7,000 MARCHERS IN THE STREETS OF GLASGOW.

THE RALLIES IN BRITAIN'S TWO BIGGEST CITIES WERE THE LARGEST PUBLIC PROTESTS SO FAR AGAINST THE POLARIS BASE AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS. AN ESTIMATED 12,000 PERSONS TOOK PART IN THE TWO DEMONSTRATIONS.

CLOSE TO 5,000 MARCHERS WENT TO A RALLY IN LONDON'S MARBLE ARCH TO A RALLY IN TRAFALGAR SQUARE WHICH WAS LED BY EARL RUSSELL. THE ELDERLY PHILOSOPHER-PEER HAD A STRIKE. BUT POLICE MADE NO

ARRESTS.

JANING A FELT HAT ON HIS THICK GRAY THATCH OF HAIR, RUSSELL LED THE MARCHERS TO THE GOVERNMENT DISTRICT IN WHITEMALL. A BOX-FORMATION OF POLICE, SHOULDER-TO-SHOULDER, BARRED HIS WAY OUTSIDE THE DEFENSE MINISTRY. SO RUSSELL, NOW 88 AND PERHAPS BRITAIN'S ANGRIST OLD MAN, SAT DOWN ON THE SIDEWALK. BEHIND HIM THE SIDEWALKS WERE SOON COVERED AS, ROW ON ROW, THE MARCHERS FOLLOWED HIS EXAMPLE. AND SOON THE SIDEWALKS ON THREE SIDES OF THE MINISTRY WERE BLOCKED BY SEATED FIGURES.

REINFORCED POLICE SQUADS OF AROUND 400 WATCHED QUIETLY, BUT MADE NO EFFORT TO MOVE THE DEMONSTRATORS ON.

FIRE TRUCKS STOOD BY TO USE HOSES ON THE CROWD IF THE DEMONSTRATION GOT OUT OF HAND. MAGISTRATES WERE READY AT BOW STREET COURT TO DEAL WITH ARRESTS.

IT WAS ONE OF THE MOST ORDERLY DISPLAYS OF DISOBEDIENCE EVER SEEN IN LONDON. FOR THREE HOURS THE DEMONSTRATORS SAT ON THE COLD SIDEWALK—PLAYING CHESS, READING, TALKING, DRINKING TEA FROM VACUUM FLASKS. THE DEMONSTRATORS WERE WELL WRAPPED AGAINST THE FEBRUARY COLD.

RUSSELL EVENTUALLY WAS ALLOWED THROUGH THE POLICE LINE TO FIX A DECLARATION TO THE DOOR OF THE MINISTRY. AN OFFICIAL DISSUADED HIM FROM USING A MAIL AND OFFERED HIM A PIECE OF TAPE. RUSSELL ACCEPTED IT AND STUCK UP THE PROTEST. IT WAS LATER TAKEN INSIDE THE MINISTRY.

DEMONSTRATORS ALSO SENT COPIES OF THE DECLARATION TO THE AMERICAN, SOVIET, AND FRENCH EMBASSIES.

IT SAID: "TODAY WE ARE TAKING POSITIVE ACTION AGAINST THE INSANE NUCLEAR POLICIES OF OUR GOVERNMENT. WE DEMAND THE IMMEDIATE SCRAPPING OF THE AGREEMENT TO BASE POLARIS-CARRYING SUBMARINES IN BRITAIN."

A POLICE OFFICER DESCRIBED THE DEMONSTRATORS AS "VERY WELL BEHAVED." SHORTLY BEFORE 6 P.M. EARL RUSSELL STOOD UP, STRETCHED, AND THEN MARCHED IN REVIEW OF THE STILL SEATED DEMONSTRATORS. AS HE PASSED THE CROWDS FELL IN BEHIND HIM.

GETTING INTO A CAR TO DRIVE AWAY, HE TOLD NEWSMEN:

"I FEEL TIRED, BUT IT WAS WORTH IT. I AM VERY PLEASED WITH THE DEMONSTRATION."

30.24- 219

THE SCOTTISH POLARIS BASE WILL BE ACTIVATED THIS MONTH OR EARLY NEXT WITH THE ARRIVAL OF THE U.S. DEPOT SHIP PROTEUS.

ONE GROUP OF SCOTTISH DEMONSTRATORS ROWED OUT INTO HOLY LOCH DURING THE NIGHT AND FIXED ANTI-POLARIS PLACARDS ON BUOYS MARKING THE BASE AREA. ANOTHER GROUP OF 45 YOUNG MEN AND WOMEN PARADED WITH ANTI-POLARIS PLACARDS ALL NIGHT OUTSIDE THE AMERICAN CONSULATE IN GLASGOW.

DURING THE DAY MORE THAN 7,000 SCOTS, MANY FROM OUTLYING AREAS, POURED INTO THE CITY. THIS AFTERNOON THEY MARCHED IN A TWO-MILE-LONG COLUMN THROUGH THE STREETS. THEY WERE LED BY PROF. NICHOLAS KEMMER WHO WORKED ON A BRITISH ATOMIC ENERGY PROJECT IN CANADA DURING WORLD WAR II. KEMMER DECLARED: "WITH THE ADVENT OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, WAR IS THE EQUIVALENT OF SUICIDE. THIS DEMONSTRATION IS NOT ANTI-AMERICAN, IT IS PRO-HUMANITY."

AS457PES

A7DWA

(230) POLARIS

WASHINGTON, FEB. 18 (AP)—THE NAVY WENT AHEAD TODAY WITH PLANS TO SEND A POLARIS MISSILE SUBMARINE TENDER TO HER DESIGNATED STATION IN SCOTLAND'S CLYDE RIVER DESPITE NEW PROTESTS IN ENGLAND AND SCOTLAND.

FOR REASONS OF SECURITY, THE NAVY DECLINED TO SAY EXACTLY WHEN THE TENDER PROTEUS WILL SAIL FROM NEW LONDON, CONN., WHERE SHE HAS BEEN FOR THE PAST SEVERAL WEEKS. AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT IS EXPECTED AFTER THE PROTEUS LEAVES.

THE PROTEUS, SPECIALLY EQUIPPED, WILL SERVE AS A SUPPLY SHIP FOR POLARIS SUBMARINES OPERATING IN INTERNATIONAL WATERS OFF THE NORTHERN EUROPEAN COAST.

SKIPPER OF THE SHIP IS CAPT. RICHARD B. LANING, FORMER COMMANDER OF THE ATOMIC SUBMARINE SEAWOLF.

THE NAVY DECLINED COMMENT ON THE NEW DEMONSTRATIONS TODAY IN SCOTLAND AND LONDON.

WHEN PROTESTS WERE RAISED FIRST IN BRITAIN, THE NAVY TOOK THE POSITION THAT NO PERMANENT, FIXED, LAND BASE WAS BEING ESTABLISHED ON ENGLISH SOIL.

THE PROTEUS, THE NAVY CONTENDED, IS A FLOATING BASE, WHICH MERELY WILL BE MOORED NEAR THE VILLAGE OF HOLY LOCH IN ONE OF THE SHELTERED ANCHORAGES OF THE CLYDE REGION. U.S. NAVY SHIPS USE THOSE ANCHORAGES WHEN ASSEMBLING FOR THE PERIODIC NATO NAVAL MANEUVERS HELD IN THE NORTH SEA AND NORWEGIAN SEA.

THE STATIONING OF THE TENDER SHIP IN SCOTLAND, THE NAVY HAS SAID, WILL MEAN THAT THE POLARIS SUBMARINES WILL BE ABLE TO RE-SUPPLY AND EXCHANGE CREWS IN SCOTLAND WITHOUT SPENDING THE TIME OTHERWISE NEEDED TO RETURN TO BASES ON THE U.S. EAST COAST.

BH445PES NM

CONGRESS BY THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION, WAS \$42.9 BILLION. SPECULATION IS THAT ADDITIONS TO THIS MAY RANGE UP TO \$2 BILLION. SUCH A BOOST WOULD TOP THE \$43.7 BILLION MILITARY BUDGET IN FISCAL 1953, PEAK SPENDING YEAR OF THE KOREAN WAR.

AT THE PENTAGON, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA AND HIS AIDES ARE WORKING UP A NEW STUDY OF STRATEGY AS DIRECTED BY PRESIDENT KENNEDY. UNTIL THAT IS COMPLETED—BY THE END OF THIS MONTH—AND TURNED OVER TO THE PRESIDENT AND HIS BUDGET MAKERS, NO FIRM ESTIMATE OF THE REVISED MILITARY BUDGET CAN BE MADE.

HOWEVER, SOME PRELIMINARY MOVES, MADE IN RESPONSE TO KENNEDY'S REQUEST FOR ACCELERATED ACTION IN DEFENSE PROGRAMS, OBVIOUSLY WILL COST MORE MONEY WHICH PRESUMABLY WOULD APPEAR IN THE REVISED FISCAL 1962 BILL.

FIRST OF THESE ITEMS IS ADDITION OF 55 JET AND PROP-JET TRANSPORT PLANES FOR TROOP AND CARGO AIRLIFT.

DEFENSE 437WX
BY ELTON C. FAY
WASHINGTON, FEB. 18 (AP)--THE DEFENSE BUDGET, AS REVISED BY THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION FOR THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR, MAY APPROACH OR EXCEED THE PEAK SPENDING IN THE KOREAN WAR.
THE ESTIMATE FOR THE YEAR STARTING NEXT JULY 1, AS SUBMITTED TO RESPONDING TO THE PRESIDENT'S REQUEST, THE PENTAGON--LIKE OTHER FEDERAL DEPARTMENTS--IS TRYING TO ELIMINATE SPENDING FOR ITEMS OR ORGANIZATIONS THAT HAVE BECOME OBSOLETE.
BUT THE CONSTANTLY MOUNTING REQUIREMENTS OF DEFENSE VIRTUALLY ASSURE THAT AN INCREASE IN MILITARY SPENDING IS IN PROSPECT.
THESE REQUIREMENTS ARISE OUT OF THE UNRELENTING ARMS RACE WITH THE COMMUNIST POWERS AND SWIFT STRIDES MADE IN WEAPON TECHNOLOGY. THE DEMANDS HAVE CONFRONTED BOTH DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II.
IN THE NEARLY 16 YEARS SINCE THAT GLOBAL CONFLICT--INCLUDING THREE YEARS OF KOREAN WAR--THE UNITED STATES HAS SPENT MORE THAN HALF A TRILLION (\$1) DOLLARS ON DEFENSE.
IN FISCAL 1946, EXPENDITURES WERE ABOUT \$42 BILLION. THEY DROPPED TO A POST-WAR LOW OF \$11 BILLION IN FISCAL 1948, THEN ZOOMED TO \$43.7 IN FISCAL 1953.
BY THE MIDDLE OF THE 50S, BALLISTIC MISSILES AND NUCLEAR SUBMARINES WERE BEGINNING TO COME INTO THE PICTURE. DELIVERIES IN VOLUME BEGAN IN THE PAST FEW YEARS. EXPANDING RESEARCH AND TEST PROGRAMS ADDED TO THE TOTALS. THE SPENDING ESTIMATE FOR THE CURRENT YEAR IS SOMETHING OVER \$41.5 BILLION.
DURING THE PAST WEEK, MCNAMARA ISSUED ORDERS DESIGNED TO START INTO ACTION THE DEFENSE PROGRAM ACCELERATION REQUESTED BY KENNEDY.

THE SECRETARY TOLD THE ARMED SERVICES TO CARRY OUT IMMEDIATELY PLANS FOR AWARDING SOME PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION PROGRAMS, THUS MOVING THEM UP BY TWO TO THREE MONTHS. INVOLVED IS ABOUT \$650 MILLION FOR PROCUREMENT (INCLUDING MONEY FOR STARTING WORK ON FIVE MORE ATOMIC SUBMARINES) AND \$40 MILLION FOR CONSTRUCTION.
THIS DOES NOT REPRESENT ADDITIONAL MONEY, BUT THE SPENDING OF MONEY ALREADY BUDGETED--AT AN EARLIER DATE. HOWEVER, SUCH THINGS AS THE NEW TRANSPORT PLANES WILL NEED NEW FUNDS, PROBABLY OUT OF THE REVISED BUDGET.
THERE ARE OTHER PROSPECTIVE CHANGES WHICH COULD RUN UP THE TOTAL OF THE REVISED BUDGET STILL MORE.
AMONG THEM IS THE HOPE OF THE AIR FORCE SUBSTANTIALLY TO INCREASE THE NUMBER OF MINUTEMEN ICBM ROCKETS TO BE PRODUCED. RECOMMENDATIONS FOR IMPROVING THE ARMY'S AND NAVY'S ABILITY TO FIGHT LIMITED AS WELL AS GENERAL WAR, AND THE CHANCE THAT THERE WILL BE LATER REQUESTS FOR STILL MORE POLARIS AND ATTACK SUBMARINES.

JC/LT211PES

A115WX (ADVS)

EDITOR'S NOTE: THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION WILL WIND UP ITS FIRST MONTH IN OFFICE MONDAY. IN THE STORIES BELOW, TWO LONG-TIME ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTERS AND NEWS ANALYSTS TAKE A LOOK AT THE RECORD THUS FAR. JOHN M. NIGHTOWER IS A PRIZE-WINNING EXPERT ON INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS. JACK BELL IS HEAD OF THE AP SENATE STAFF AND REPORTER OF NATIONAL POLITICAL EVENTS.

--DASH--

(750) ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY FEB. 19: NOTE DATE
KENNEDY-FOREIGN
BY JOHN M. NIGHTOWER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 18 (AP)--PRESIDENT KENNEDY STARTED SWITCHING AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY TO A NEW TRACK DURING HIS FIRST MONTH IN OFFICE. HE IS TRYING TO LINE UP THE UNITED STATES WITH THE REVOLUTIONARY TIDE SWEEPING AFRICA, ASIA AND LATIN AMERICA. HE IS FINDING IT A DIFFICULT AND DANGEROUS TASK.

KENNEDY AND SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK CONSIDER THE CHANGE URGENTLY NECESSARY, HOWEVER, AND THEREFORE WORTH THE RISK. FOR THEY ARE CONVINCED THAT IN THE GLOBAL STRUGGLE WITH COMMUNISM THE "NEW FRONTIERS" CONFLICT WILL NOW USUALLY BE FOUND FAR BEYOND THE OLD AND FAMILIAR BATTLEFIELDS OF WESTERN EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST.
IT IS TRUE THAT A NEW EAST-WEST EXPLOSION OVER BERLIN IS ALWAYS POSSIBLE. BUT THE LEADERS OF THE NEW REGIME IN WASHINGTON CONSIDER IT SIGNIFICANT THAT THE CRISES WHICH CURRENTLY ROCK THE WORLD ARE IN PLACES REMOTE FROM EUROPE--IN CUBA, LAOS AND THE CONGO.
SHIFTING THE FOCUS OF ACTIVE U.S. INTERESTS FROM EUROPE TO THE FLANKING CONTINENTS COULD EASILY RESULT IN LOOSENING U.S. TIES WITH THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION. SOME OF THE NATO COUNTRIES ARE

WORRIED ABOUT THIS.

KENNEDY'S ANSWER IS TO TRY TO LEAD THE ALLIES AS PARTNERS IN A GREAT NEW GOOD NEIGHBOR CAMPAIGN TO HELP THE UNDERDEVELOPED LANDS.

IF THE PARTNERSHIP PLAN WORKS, NATO MAY BE STRENGTHENED RATHER THAN WEAKENED, THROUGH THE NEED TO ACHIEVE SUCCESS IN A COOPERATIVE ENTERPRISE. OTHERWISE THE ALLIANCE MAY TEND TO DETERIORATE.

MANY PROBLEMS ARE YET TO BE WORKED OUT TO BRING THIS PROJECT, WHICH KENNEDY HAS DESCRIBED AS "TOWERING AND UNPRECEDENTED," INTO BEING.

SOME PROGRESS WAS REGISTERED THIS WEEK IN CONFERENCES HELD BY KENNEDY AND RUSK WITH GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO. FURTHER WORK ON THE ENTERPRISE CAN BE EXPECTED WHEN BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN COMES HERE IN EARLY APRIL.

SINCE HE BECAME PRESIDENT ON JAN. 20, KENNEDY HAS MADE TWO MAJOR SPEECHES--HIS INAUGURATION AND STATE OF THE UNION ADDRESSES--AND HELD FOUR MAJOR NEWS CONFERENCES.

ALL WERE DOMINATED BY FOREIGN POLICY CONSIDERATIONS. THEY EMPHASIZE THE NEW PRESIDENT'S CONCERN FOR THE NEED HE SEES FOR ACTION IN THE WORLD OUTSIDE NORTH AMERICA AND EUROPE, BUT THEY ALSO DEVELOPED A NEW TONE IN U.S. RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND THEY DISCLOSE INITIAL EFFORTS BY KENNEDY TO STRENGTHEN THE AMERICAN POWER POSITION IN RELATION TO RUSSIA.

KENNEDY AVOIDED ANY EXPRESSION OF A BELLIGERENT, NAME-CALLING ATTITUDE TOWARD RUSSIA. HE STRESSED INSTEAD A DESIRE TO EXPLORE THE POSSIBILITIES OF U.S. SOVIET COOPERATION IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF OUTER SPACE PROJECTS.

RATHER THAN DEBATE PUBLICLY ON U.S.-SOVIET DIFFERENCES, HE KEPT OPEN THE POSSIBILITY OF A MEETING PERHAPS IN THE SPRING WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

THE NEW AND MORE FRIENDLY ATMOSPHERE, WHICH WAS ALSO CULTIVATED BY KHRUSHCHEV, DID NOT, HOWEVER, PREVENT KENNEDY FROM TAKING A FIRM STAND A FEW DAYS AGO ON THE CONGO. KENNEDY BLUNTLY WARNED THE SOVIET LEADER IN A PUBLIC STATEMENT AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TO KEEP HANDS OFF. AND HE PLEDGED A NEW THE FULL SUPPORT OF THE UNITED STATES FOR THE UNITED NATIONS AND FOR THE U.N. PEACEMAKING MISSION IN THE CONGO.

BEHIND THE SCENES, RUSK AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA LAUNCHED SWEEPING REVIEWS OF MILITARY AND FOREIGN POLICY TO SEE WHAT THE NEW ADMINISTRATION MIGHT WISH TO KEEP UNCHANGED FROM THE EISENHOWER YEARS AND WHAT INNOVATIONS MIGHT BE DESIRABLE.

THE RE-EXAMINATION EMBRACES A REVIEW OF ALL DISARMAMENT POLICIES BEGINNING WITH THE PROBLEM OF PERMANENTLY BANNING NUCLEAR WEAPONS THROUGH AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA AND BRITAIN, TEST BAN NEGOTIATIONS AT GENEVA WERE POSTPONED UNTIL MARCH 21.

AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN THOMPSON WAS BROUGHT HOME FOR CONSULTATION ON THE WHOLE RANGE OF U.S.-U.S.S.R. RELATIONS, AND OTHER ENVOYS WERE CALLED IN FROM LAOS AND THE CONGO.

THE MOST SPECTACULAR SINGLE DEVELOPMENT IN THE "PEACE OFFENSIVE" CONTEST BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND MOSCOW CAME WITH THE RELEASE OF TWO U.S. AIRMEN HELD IN RUSSIA SINCE LAST JULY WHEN SOVIET FIGHTER PLANES SHOT DOWN THEIR RECONNAISSANCE AIRCRAFT OVER ARCTIC WATERS.

ON HIS PART KENNEDY SENT WORD TO KHRUSHCHEV THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT RESUME U2 SPY PLANE FLIGHTS OVER SOVIET TERRITORY.

30.24- 221

WHILE THE WASHINGTON-MOSCOW MANEUVERS MADE HEADLINES, ALONG WITH THE STRUGGLES TO PREVENT COMMUNIST GAINS IN LAOS AND THE CONGO, MAJOR BEHIND THE SCENES EFFORTS WERE DEVOTED TO TRYING TO SHAPE UP THE PROGRAMS NECESSARY TO GIVE THE UNITED STATES, IN COOPERATION WITH ITS ALLIES, NEW INITIATIVES IN LATIN AMERICA, AFRICA AND THE FREE COUNTRIES OF ASIA.

ADMINISTRATION LEADERS CONCEIVED THIS AS REQUIRING MORE THAN AN EXPANDED AID PROGRAM. THEY BELIEVE IT REQUIRES THE UNITED STATES TO RECAPTURE THE LEADERSHIP OF REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENTS, AT LEAST TO IDENTIFYING ITSELF WORLDWIDE WITH THE INTERESTS OF PEOPLE WHO WANT HIGHER LIVING STANDARDS, BETTER EDUCATION AND GREATER POLITICAL FREEDOM AND PERSONAL SECURITY.

"IF A FREE SOCIETY CANNOT HELP THE MANY THAT ARE POOR," KENNEDY DECLARED, "IT CANNOT SAVE THE FEW WHO ARE RICH."
END ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY FEB. 19, SENT FEB. 17

RZ94SPES

A182CX

(140)

CHICAGO, FEB. 18 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES EVENTUALLY WILL GAIN VICTORY OVER COMMUNISM BUT IT WILL MEAN RISKING WAR, SEN. BARRY M. GOLDWATER, R-Ariz., SAID TODAY.

"BUT SO DOES MOST EVERYTHING WE'VE EVER DONE," THE SENATOR TOLD THE CONVENTION OF THE ILLINOIS YOUNG REPUBLICAN FEDERATION AT MUNDLEIN COLLEGE.

"CONSERVATISM IS COMING BACK IN THIS COUNTRY UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF ITS YOUTH," HE SAID.

GOLDWATER, SPOKESMAN FOR CONSERVATIVE REPUBLICANS, SAID, "WE WANT TO SEE THE UNITED STATES ACT LIKE A WORLD POWER. FORGET ABOUT PRESTIGE. YOU CAN BUY IT LIKE A NEW HAIRDO. WHAT WE HAVE TO HAVE AS A NATION IS RESPECT."

"WE DON'T GAIN RESPECT WHEN WE HAVE GREAT MILITARY POWER AND ARE AFRAID TO USE IT. WE HAVE THE ABILITY TO GO TO THE BRINK OF WAR AND RETURN. THAT'S HOW TO USE MILITARY POWER."

THREE HUNDRED REPRESENTATIVES FROM 30 ILLINOIS COLLEGES ATTENDED THE MEETING.

VZ1139PCS NH

A69NR

(220)

LAKENURST, N.J., FEB. 18 (AP)-A NAVAL OFFICER HAS BEEN AWARDED A LETTER OF COMMENDATION FROM THE SECRETARY OF THE NAVY FOR THE PART HE PLAYED IN THE ONLY BLIMP ATTACK ON A SURFACED ENEMY SUBMARINE IN NAVAL HISTORY -- 18 YEARS AGO.

THE COMMENDATION WAS PRESENTED YESTERDAY TO LT. CMR. JOHN JAN OF TOMS RIVER, WHO IS ATTACHED TO THE LAKENURST COMMAND.

VICE ADM. CHARLES ROSENDANL (RET.) OF TOMS RIVER, WHO MADE THE PRESENTATION, SAID THE BLIMP'S SKIPPER, NELSON G. GRILLS, A PROMINENT INDIANAPOLIS, IND., LAWYER, HAD BEEN VINDICATED FOR ATTACKING THE SUB BY A RECORD OF THE INCIDENT, WHICH ROSENDANL CAME ACROSS LAST EAR WHILE REVIEWING CAPTURED GERMAN LOGS OF SUBMARINE OPERATIONS.

ROSENDANL SAID THE ATTACK, WHICH OCCURRED AROUND MIDNIGHT JULY 18, 1943, WAS CONSIDERED "FOOLHARDY" AT THE TIME BECAUSE THE BLIMP WAS DAMAGED BY FIRE FROM THE SUB, LOST HELIUM, SETTLED INTO THE WATER AND SANK.

BUT ROSENDANL SAID THE GERMAN U-BOAT COMMANDER IN A REPORT TO BERLIN CREDITED THE BLIMP WITH BADLY DAMAGING THE SUB'S BALLAST TANKS, FORCING IT TO HEAD BACK TO GERMANY ONLY A FEW HOURS BEFORE IT WOULD HAVE REACHED ITS DESTINATION -- HAVANA. TWO WEEKS LATER THE SUB WAS ATTACKED AND SUNK BY A BRITISH AIRCRAFT.

JAN, AN ENLISTED AVIATION PILOT, WAS SERVING AS NAVIGATOR ABOARD THE BLIMP WHEN THE SURFACED SUBMARINE OPENED FIRE WITH 20 MILLIMETER MACHINE GUNS.

HIS LETTER OF COMMENDATION STATES THAT HE "PARTICIPATED IN A LOW ALTITUDE MACHINE GUN AND DEPTH BOMB ATTACK BY HIS CRAFT, WHICH INFLECTED

DAMAGE ON THE SUBMARINE AND CAUSED THAT VESSEL TO DISAPPEAR."
NONE OF THE BLIMP'S CREWMEN WERE INJURED IN THE ENCOUNTER.
ROSENDANL SAID GRILLS WOULD BE AWARDED THE DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS IN THE NEAR FUTURE BECAUSE "THE NAVY HAS DECIDED TO CREDIT AMERICANS WHO DECIDED NOT TO RUN IN THE FACE OF THE ENEMY."
(NO PICKUP)

RH629PES NH

A148 (260)

LONDON, SUNDAY, FEB. 19 (AP)-UNDERCOVER METHODS BY WHICH COMMUNISTS USE FREE PARLIAMENTS TO DESTROY DEMOCRACY ARE DESCRIBED IN A BOOKLET PUBLISHED HERE TODAY.

THE BOOKLET IS A TRANSLATION OF A DOCUMENT WRITTEN BY JAN KOZAK, A THEORETICIAN OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST PARTY.

LORD BIRDWOOD, ONE OF THE SPONSORS OF THE BOOKLET, SAID EXISTENCE OF THE DOCUMENT, A PENETRATING STUDY OF SUBVERSION, BECAME KNOWN IN BRITAIN IN 1947. BUT EFFORTS TO OBTAIN A COPY FAILED UNTIL TWO MONTHS AGO, WHEN IT CAME INTO THE POSSESSION OF RADIO FREE RUOPE.

IT IS AN ANALYSIS OF HOW COMMUNISTS USED THE CZECHOSLOVAK PARLIAMETARY MACHINERY TO HELP THEM SEIZE POWER IN THAT SATELLITE STATE.

KOZAK SAID THAT THE ULTIMATE COMMUNIST AIM IN DEALING WITH A PARLIAMENT IS TO "TRANSFORM IT FROM AN ORGAN OF THE BOURGEOISIE INTO AN INSTRUMENT OF POWER FOR THE WORKING CLASS, AND PARLIAMETARY DEMOCRACY INTO AN INSTRUMENT FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A PROLETARIAN DEMOCRACY, OF A DICTATORSHIP OF THE PROLETARIAT."

"THE BOURGEOISIE, WHICH NEVER YIELDED ITS POWER BY A SIMPLE ACT OF PARLIAMENT, MAY BE DEPRIVED OF ITS POWER AT AN OPPORTUNE MOMENT WITHOUT ARMED UPRISING AND CIVIL WAR," KOZAK SAID.

AT THE START, HE SAID, THERE MUST BE SOME COMMUNIST, OR A SYMPATHIZER, IN A PARLIAMENT. THEN THE COMMUNIST PARTY OUTSIDE THE LEGISLATURE BY AGITATION AND PROPAGANDA MUST BUILD UP A POPULAR IMPRESSION THAT THE COMMUNIST LEGISLATOR MIRRORS LIFE IN THE COUNTRY.

THE TRANSLATION IS BEING PUBLISHED HERE BY THE INDEPENDENT INFORMATION CENTER IN LONDON, A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION.

COPIES HAVE BEEN SENT TO U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL, DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, AND TO ADLAI STEVENSON, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

AS17950PES

A10

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, FEB. 18 (AP)-A REWARD OF 20,000 MARKS (\$4,760) WAS OFFERED TODAY FOR THE CAPTURE OF DR. JOSEF MENGELE, NAZI DOCTOR AT AUSCHWITZ CONCENTRATION CAMP LAST REPORTED HIDING IN LATIN AMERICA. MENGELE IS ALLEGED TO HAVE GIVEN LETHAL INJECTIONS TO CHILDREN AT AUSCHWITZ AND ALSO TO HAVE ORDERED THE GASSING OF THOUSANDS OF GYPSIES. HE WAS REPORTED IN ARGENTINA UNTIL ADOLF EICHMANN WAS CAPTURED THERE BY ISRAELI AGENTS. LATER, REPORTS WERE RECEIVED IN GERMANY THAT MENGELE HAD FLED TO BRAZIL.

VS1212PES

END FEB 18/61